

FM 7-85 RANGER UNIT OPERATIONS

IMPORTANT

U.S. Army Infantry School Statement on
U.S. NATIONAL POLICY CONCERNING ANTIPERSONNEL LAND MINES

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface

CHAPTER 1. Introduction

1-1.	Mission	1-1
1-2.	Purpose and Function	1-2
1-3.	Fundamentals of Ranger Operations	1-2
1-4.	Capabilities and Limitations	1-4
1-5.	Employment Considerations	1-5
1-6.	Command and Control	1-6
1-7.	Communications	1-12

CHAPTER 2. Organization and Equipment

2-1.	Headquarters and Headquarters Company	2-1
2-2.	Regimental Headquarters	2-1

DISTRIBUTION RESTRICTION: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

2-3.	Regimental Headquarters Company	2-2
2-4.	Ranger Battalion	2-3
2-5.	Special Teams and Elements	2-5

CHAPTER 3. Deployment

3-1.	Readiness	3-1
3-2.	Ranger Ready Force	3-1
3-3.	N-Hour Sequence	3-2
3-4.	Intelligence and Security	3-2
3-5.	Operations	3-3
3-6.	Logistics	3-4
3-7.	Communications-Electronics	3-7
3-8.	Remote Marshalling Base and Intermediate Staging Base	3-7

CHAPTER 4. Insertion, Extraction, Escape, and Evasion

4-1.	Intelligence	4-1
4-2.	Deception	4-1
4-3.	Speed and Mobility	4-2
4-4.	Stealth	4-3
4-5.	Suppression	4-3
4-6.	Security	4-3
4-7.	Night Vision and Electronics Devices	4-3
4-8.	Rehearsals	4-4
4-9.	Sand Tables and Terrain Models	4-4
4-10.	Communications	4-4
4-11.	Planning Insertions	4-4
4-12.	Air Insertion	4-5
4-13.	Airborne Insertion	4-7
4-14.	Air-Land Insertion (Fixed-Wing)	4-12
4-15.	Air Assault Insertion	4-13
4-16.	Amphibious Insertion	4-16
4-17.	Land Infiltration	4-18
4-18.	Stay-Behind Techniques	4-21
4-19.	Extraction	4-21
4-20.	Escape and Evasion	4-22

CHAPTER 5. Strike Operations

5-1.	Application	5-1
5-2.	Raid Operations	5-1
5-3.	Interdiction Operations	5-7

5-4.	Personnel and Equipment Recovery Operations	5-10
------	---	------

CHAPTER 6. Special Light Infantry Operations

6-1.	Movement	6-1
6-2.	Ambush Operations	6-4
6-3.	Antiarmor Operations	6-14
6-4.	Military Operations on Urbanized Terrain	6-14
6-5.	Perimeter Defense	6-15
6-6.	Breakout from Encirclement	6-17
6-7.	Linkup Operations	6-18
6-8.	Passage of Lines	6-19
6-9.	Reconnaissance Platoon Operations	6-22
6-10.	Reconnaissance Planning	6-23
6-11.	Execution of Insertion	6-27

CHAPTER 7. Combat Support

7-1.	Intelligence Support	7-1
7-2.	Electronic Warfare Support	7-3
7-3.	Communications Support	7-4
7-4.	Fire Support	7-5
7-5.	Aviation Support	7-14
7-6.	Engineer Support	7-18

CHAPTER 8. Combat Service Support

8-1.	Ranger Support Element	8-1
8-2.	Logistics and Personnel	8-3
8-3.	Resupply	8-8
8-4.	Military Police	8-17
8-5.	Counterintelligence	8-18
8-6.	Personnel Service Support	8-18

APPENDIX A. Organization and Equipment of the Ranger Regiment

A-1

APPENDIX B. Composition and Equipment of Ranger Regiment Liaison Teams

B-1

APPENDIX C. Equipment Density

C-1

C-1.	Communication Equipment	C-1
C-2.	Weapons and Equipment Each Battalion	C-2
APPENDIX D.	Standing Orders, Rogers' Rangers	D-1
APPENDIX E.	The Ranger Creed	E-1
APPENDIX F.	Ranger History	F-1
APPENDIX G.	Training	G-1
G-1.	Application and Guidance	G-1
G-2.	Philosophy	G-2
G-3.	Mission Analysis	G-4
G-4.	Unit Training	G-4
G-5.	Individual Training	G-4
G-6.	Collective Training	G-5
G-7.	Performance-Oriented Training	G-6
G-8.	Evaluation	G-6
G-9.	Field Training	G-7
G-10.	Professional Development	G-9
G-11.	Physical Training	G-9
G-12.	Environmental and Specialized Training	G-10
G-13.	Ranger Indoctrination Program	G-10
Glossary		Glossary-1
References		References-1
Authorization		Authorization Letter